

Leaders' Influence in Evaluation Capacity Building:

A Framework and Strategies for Cultivating Commitment and Action

American Evaluation Association Conference November 15, 2019 **Albertina (Aly) Lopez, PhD Tanya Beer**Center for Evaluation Innovation

Matthew Carr Kauffman Foundation

Yvonne BelangerBarr Foundation

Leaders' Influence in Evaluation Capacity Building: A Practice Framework and Theory of Change

Albertina (Aly) Lopez, Senior Associate

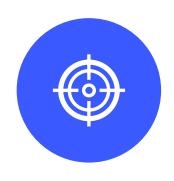
CENTER FOR **EVALUATION** INNOVATION

We need to be more explicit and strategic in developing leaders and leveraging leadership to make ECB stick.

I created the ECB Leadership Framework to help us develop explicit strategies for leaders.



Factor in organizational and environmental context.



Plan for how foundation leaders (evaluation, program, C-suite, board) can incentivize attention to ECB.



Build capacity of foundation leaders to commit to and shape ECB and cultivate followership.



Monitor, evaluate, and learn about the influence of leaders on our efforts.



I used literature from multiple disciplines and mixed-methods to develop, explore, and test the ECB Leadership Framework.

Literature Review

Reviewed the leadership literatures in ECB, organizational learning, and organizational change

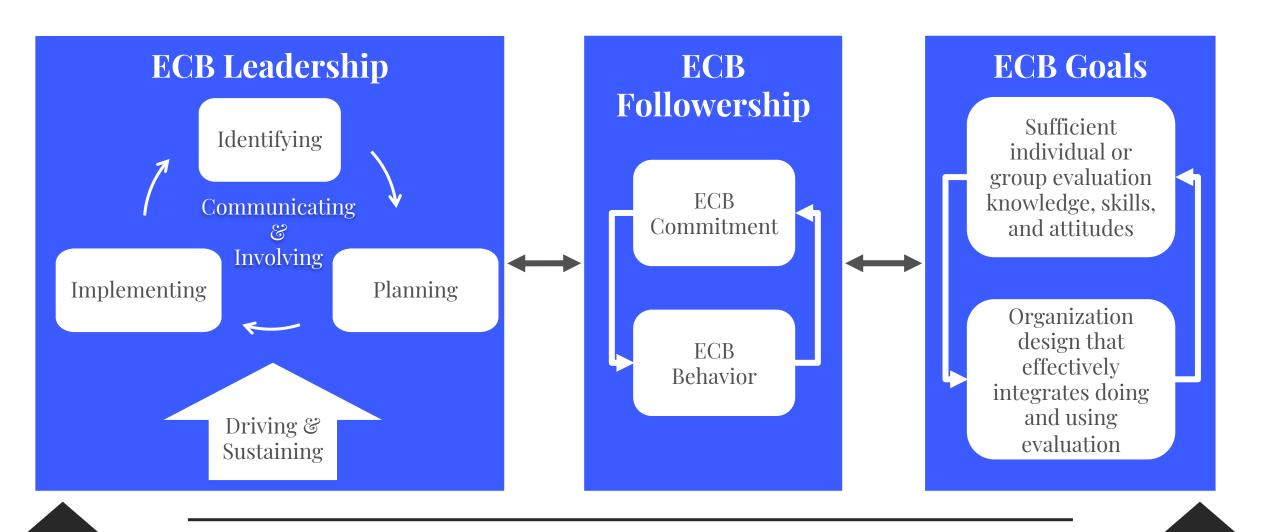
Study 1

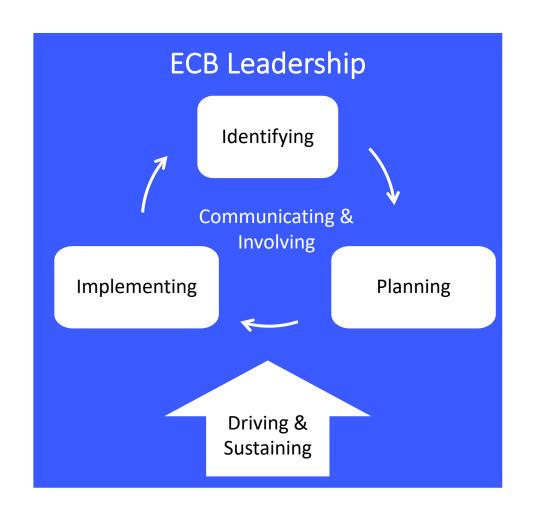
Interviews with 13 foundation evaluation leaders who do ECB and expert ECB consultants

Study 2

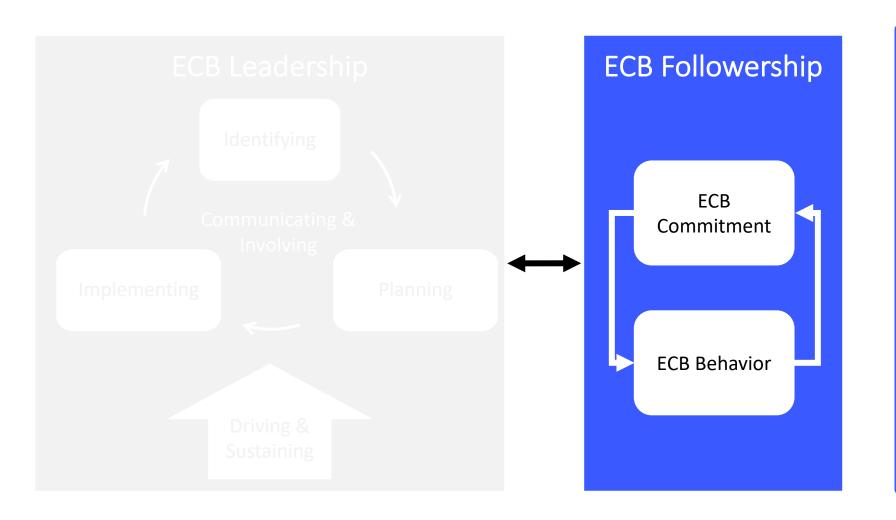
Survey of 167
American
Evaluation
Association (AEA)
members who do
ECB







ECB leadership is the process of facilitating organizational change and learning in evaluation capacity as well as influencing others to build and sustain the organization's ability to do or use evaluation.



ECB followership is people's desires to support and their actions in ECB that occurs from interacting with leaders.

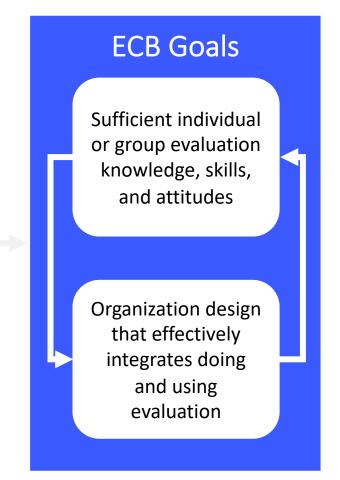
ECB Leadership

ECB Followership

Identifying

ECB goals are intended learning and change outcomes in individuals, groups, and organizations about how to do or use evaluation.

Driving & Sustaining



ECB Leadership

ECB Followership

ECB Goals

Identifying

Sufficient individua

Organizational factors included organization design, culture, size, life cycle, time, and resources.

Implementing

Planning

Environmental influencers involve the fields of evaluation, philanthropy, nonprofits, and leader development as well as reputation considerations and accountability requirements.

We need to use higher leverage points like leadership to get philanthropy to learn how to do and use evaluation.

Paradigm Leadership Purpose Rules Structures **Level Playing Field** Accountability Community Info Flows Inclusion Feedback Loops Design Infrastructure **Buffers** Individual Resources Capacity Skills

^{*}This model was produced in the article "What will it take for philanthropy to learn," which adapts Donella Meadows' systems change work.

Building Evaluation Capacity at the Kauffman Foundation amid Organizational Transition

Matthew Carr, Director of Evaluation

EWING MARION
KAUFFMAN FOUNDATION





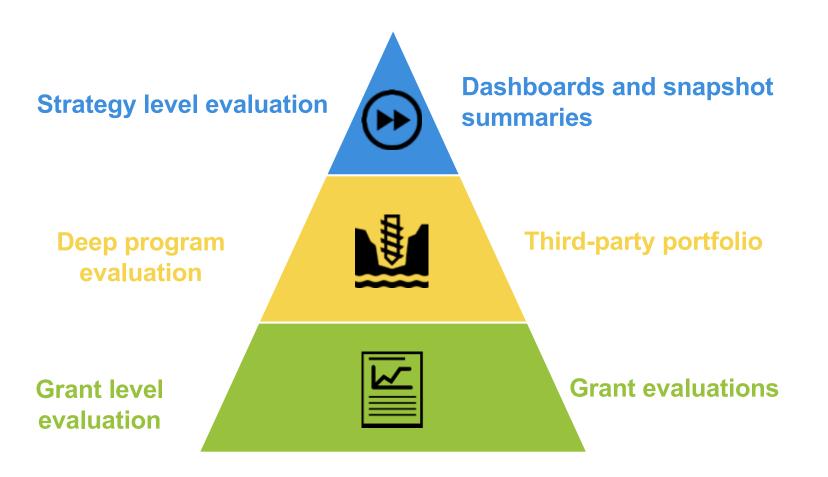
In the beginning

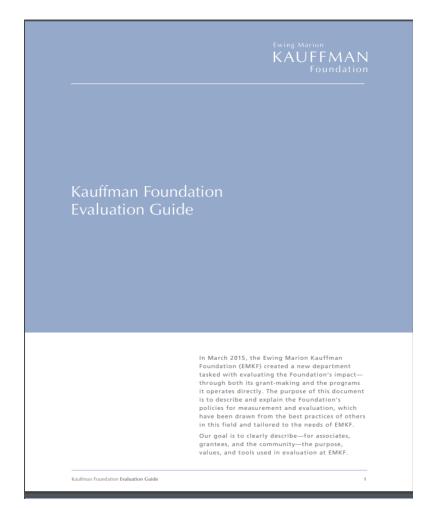
- 1. Clarify the purpose and role of evaluation with staff Focus on learning vs accountability; support orientation
- 2. Align vision of the department with CEO
- 3. Build relationships with senior leadership team

In the beginning, part 2

- 1. With program areas go deeper on strategic plans
 Theory of change and logic model diagrams
- 2. Develop initial set of strategy indicators and dashboards
- 3. Build grant-level measurement into new grants management system
- 4. Provide training to staff

Our initial evaluation model & guide





Our new model

EVALUATION STRATEGY OVERVIEW

PROBLEM STATEMENT

Having clear goals, rigorously measuring results, developing targeted dissemination tools, and creating time and space for staff to turn evidence into insights can increase a foundation's effectiveness and impact. However, many foundations struggle with developing systems and tools to rigorously and effectively evaluate their impact and facilitate learning. Common challenges include:

- Lack of clarity around theories of change and goals for program areas, particularly those that involve systems change;
- Insufficient capacity to collect and analyze data;
- Reporting that does provide actionable insights for staff; and/or
- A culture that does not prioritize reflection and learning as a means of continuous improvement.

INITIATIVES & STRATEGIES



GOALS

The Evaluation Department is a **strong partner** in moving forward the work of every program area.

Evaluation is producing **actionable evidence** about the Foundation's grants, programs, and strategies:

Rigorous: Evidence meets the highest standard possible.

Meaningful: Evidence applies directly to the work of program areas.

Timely: Accessible: Evidence is presented in provided in time to inform Accessible: Evidence is presented in ways that facilitate staff engagement.

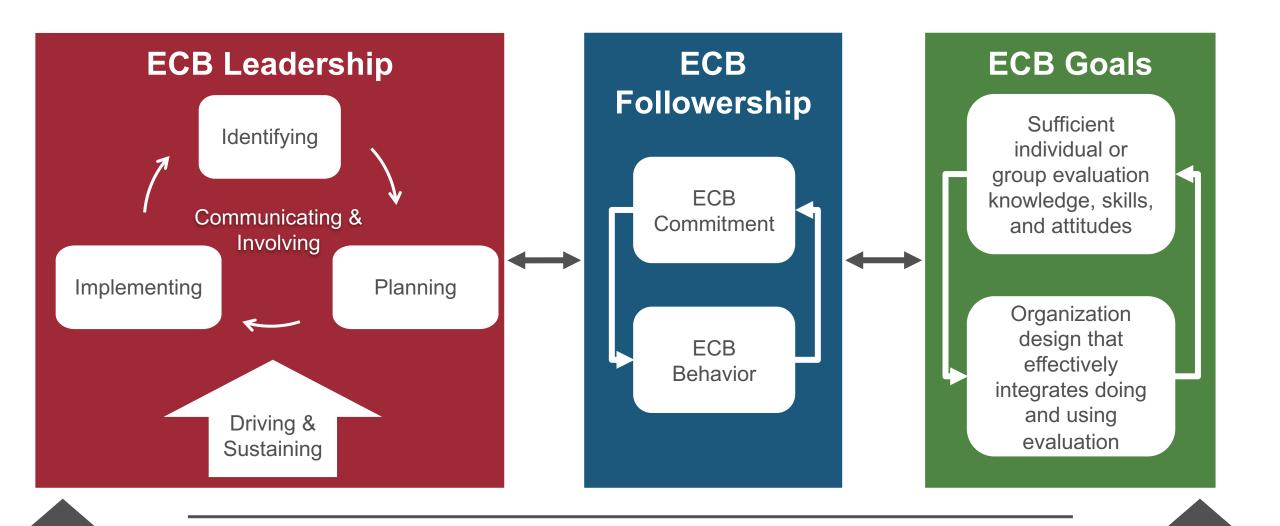
decisions.

IMPACT

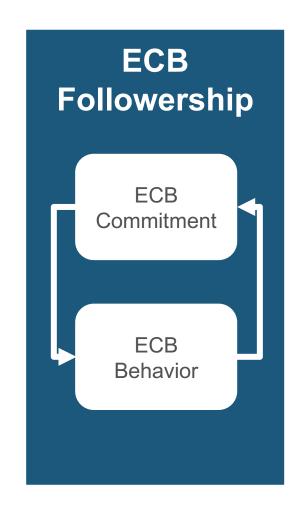
The Foundation has increased impact because it consistently engages with actionable evidence and applies learning to adapt strategies.

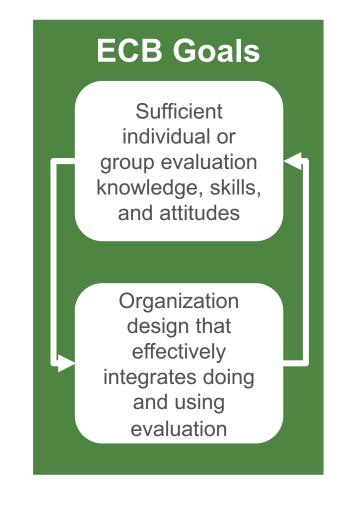
Staff are engaged in **reflection and learning** that produces valuable insights into their grants, programs, and strategies.

Kauffman is viewed by grantees and other foundations as a **leader in this field**.









Choices and trade-offs

Learning vs accountability mindset

Top-down vs bottom-up engagement

Internal vs external capacity

Fast vs slow development

What's next

Attending to culture more intentionally

Improving internal communication and engagement

Connecting the strategy, evaluation, and learning pieces more closely

Building the capacity of our external partners

Building Organizational, Staff, and Board Evaluation Capacity at the Barr Foundation

Yvonne Belanger, Director of Learning & Evaluation





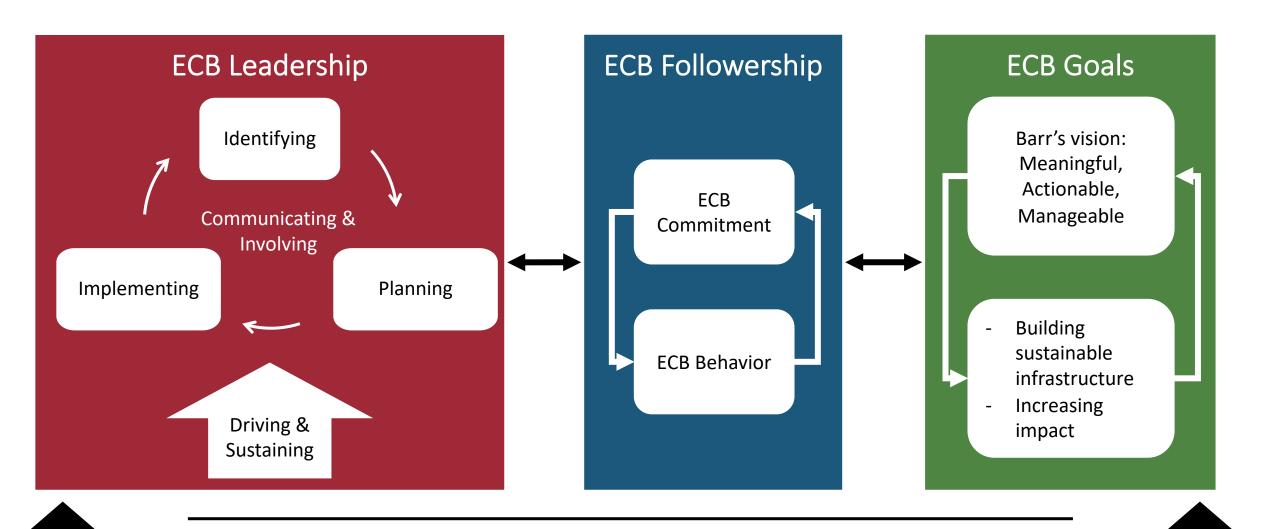
- The Barr Foundation invests in human, natural, and creative potential, serving as thoughtful stewards and catalysts.
- Founded in 1997 and based in Boston, Barr invests regionally and selectively engages nationally. Over \$1 billion invested in charitable causes since its founding.
- Three focus areas: Arts & Creativity, Climate, Education.
- Six core values: Excellence, Humility, Leadership, Long-Term Perspective, Risk-Taking, Curiosity
- 2019: \$90 million grantmaking budget, ~36+ FTE

Evaluation Function at Barr



- First Director of Learning & Evaluation hired in 2017, works across all program areas to support ECB and operations. Reports to VP.
- Key Mindsets that influence evaluation at Barr:
 - Strategic philanthropy
 - A learning organization that values continuous improvement
 - A belief that social change is achieved by dynamic strategies informed by emergent learning
 - An organization that values partnership, strong relationships, and takes a long-term perspective
 - A philosophy that evaluation should be meaningful, actionable, and manageable for the foundation and its grantees

ECB Leadership at the Barr Foundation



Tanya's Takeaways

OSA

Thank you!

Albertina (Aly) Lopez, PhD alopez@evaluationinnovation.org

Matthew Carr mcarr@kauffman.org

Yvonne Belanger ybelanger@barrfoundation.org

Tanya Beer tbeer@evaluationinnovation.org